



### **HSM** Series

## RF SYNTHESIZER MODULES Models in the range 10 MHz to 6 GHz



The Holzworth HSM Series RF synthesizer modules are stand alone, CW sources. These sources are designed as building blocks for systems integration where performance at the foundation is critical. Holzworth synthesizers provide incredible signal stability. The family includes modules spanning from 10 MHz to 1 GHz, 2 GHz, 3 GHz, 4 GHz, and 6 GHz. When integrated as multiple units connected to the same reference signal, a phase coherent relationship is created which provides optimal unit-to-unit stability. 12 GHz and 18 GHz modules are also available. Details on these modules are included in a separate datasheet.

## **HSM Series** RF Synthesizers **HYBRID ARCHITECTURE ENABLES BOTH LOW PHASE NOISE & FAST SWITCHING**

The core architecture of the HSM Series modules is derived from Holzworth's proprietary NON-PLL design to provide the ultimate in phase / frequency stability. This direct-digital/direct-analog hybrid design was originally developed as a key building block for our phase noise analysis products. The hybrid architecture provides frequency agility & resolution, phase continuous switching, and predictable performance without compromising on spurious or phase noise performance.



The versatile HSM synthesizer modules can be controlled directly via the SPI bus, the Holzworth GUI, a preloaded lookup table, LabVIEW $^{TM}$ , MATLAB $^{TM}$ , C++, C#, etc. Some systems integrators have preferred the supported Linux platform over a Windows based PC. An advanced application example uses a preloaded lookup table in a multi-channel configuration further leveraging the unique non-PLL characteristics.

The attractive performance-to-price ratios available with the Holzworth HSM Series offer optimal solutions for electronics design, manufacturing test applications, and OEM systems integration.

#### **FREQUENCY OPTIONS**

HSM1001B	1 GHz RF Synthesizer Module	10 MHz to 1 GHz	-132 dBc/Hz at 1 GHz (10 kHz offset)
HSM2001B	2 GHz RF Synthesizer Module	10 MHz to 2 GHz	-126 dBc/Hz at 2 GHz (10 kHz offset)
HSM3001B	3 GHz RF Synthesizer Module	10 MHz to 3 GHz	-122 dBc/Hz at 3 GHz (10 kHz offset)
HSM4001B	4 GHz RF Synthesizer Module	10 MHz to 4 GHz	-120 dBc/Hz at 4 GHz (10 kHz offset)
HSM6001B	6 GHz RF Synthesizer Module	10 MHz to 6 GHz	-116 dBc/Hz at 6 GHz (10 kHz offset)

#### **DESIGN HIGHLIGHTS**

- · High Amplitude Accuracy
- · Agile Frequency Switching Speeds
- Pulse Modulation Burst Mode (internal pulse)
- Onboard 100 MHz Ultra-Low Noise OCXO
- 100 MHz Reference Out: -165 dBc/Hz (10 kHz offset)
- Reference Input: 10 MHz or 100 MHz
- SPI, USB or Ethernet Communications Interface
- Internal Temperature Monitor Output

# **HSM Series** RF Synthesizers FREQUENCY PERFORMANCE

The specified frequency parameters for the HSM Series RF synthesizer modules are fully verified at final performance test and 100% guaranteed for the full warranty period of the product.

PARAMETER	MIN <sup>1</sup>	TYPICAL <sup>2</sup>	MAX <sup>1</sup>	COMMENTS
Frequency Range Model HSM1001B Model HSM2001B Model HSM3001B Model HSM4001B Model HSM6001B	10 MHz 10 MHz 10 MHz 10 MHz 10 MHz		1 GHz 2 GHz 3 GHz 4 GHz 6 GHz	Settable from 5 MHz to 1.024 GHz Settable from 5 MHz to 2.048 GHz Settable from 5 MHz to 3.072 GHz Settable from 5 MHz to 4.096 GHz Settable from 5 MHz to 6.720 GHz
Frequency Step Size		0.001 Hz		
Phase Offset Resolution 10 MHz - 512 MHz 512 MHz - 1.024 GHz 1.024 GHz - 2.048 GHz 2.048 GHz - 4.096 GHz 4.096 GHz - 6.000 GHz		0.1 deg 0.2 deg 0.4 deg 0.8 deg 1.6 deg		Offset Accuracy: ±0.05 deg ±0.10 deg ±0.20 deg ±0.40 deg ±0.80 deg
Switching Speed (Frequency) SPI Mode (ASCII) SPI Mode (Binary) List/Step Sweep Mode (WB) List/Step Sweep Mode (NB)		350us 200us 70us 6us		No additional frequency settling time  Wideband Mode (full bandwidth)  Narrowband Mode (≤9% bandwidth) ³
Internal Time Base Reference Adjust-to-Nominal Aging Rate Temperature Effects Line Effects		± 1 ppm/yr ≤ ± 1 ppm ± 0.1 ppm	+/- 0.2 ppm	Uncertainty 1 <sup>st</sup> year. ±0.5 ppm/yr each subsequent year 0 to 55 °C ± 5%
Reference Output Frequency Amplitude Impedance	+2 dBm	100 MHz 50 Ω	+6 dBm	Nominal Nominal
External Reference Input Input Frequency 10 MHz Lock Range 10 MHz External Amplitude 100 MHz External Amplitude Impedance Waveform	0 dBm +2 dBm	10 / 100 MHz ± 4 ppm 50 Ω	± 1 ppm +10 dBm +6 dBm	Software Select 10 MHz, 100 MHz or No Ext. Ref. 20 Hz Locking BW, Internal OCXO remains on 20 Hz Locking BW, Internal OCXO remains on, (nom) Internal OXCO shuts off, (nom) 50 $\Omega$ (nom) Sine
Digital Sweep Modes Operating Modes  Sweep Range Dwell Time Wideband/Sweep Dwell Time Narrowband Number of Points (STEP) Number of Points (LIST) Triggering	10 MHz 100 µs 6 us 2 2		6.4 GHz 10 s 10s 65535 3232	Step sweep (linear, internal) List Sweep (arbitrary list of frequency steps) Simultaneous Amplitude sweep (list) Limited to max frequency of model number  1 µs increments 1 µs increments Free Run, External Trigger

All MIN/ MAX performance parameters are guaranteed and 100% verified during final performance test, unless noted otherwise.
 Typical performance is "by design" and consistent with field performance data
 Narrowband List mode frequency limits are defined as: FCENTER ± ((FCENTER x 0.09) / 2)

# **HSM Series** RF Synthesizers **AMPLITUDE PERFORMANCE**

The specified amplitude based parameters for the HSM Series RF synthesizer modules are fully verified at final performance test and 100% guaranteed for the full warranty period of the product.

PARAMETER	MIN <sup>1</sup>	TYPICAL <sup>2</sup>	MAX <sup>1</sup>	COMMENTS
<b>Output Power (Calibrated)</b> 10 MHz ≤ f ≤ 5 GHz 5 GHz < f ≤ 6.0 GHz	-50 dBm -50 dBm		+18 dBm +16 dBm	Refer to typical data. Page 5 Settable from -90 dBm to +25 dBm Settable from -90 dBm to +25 dBm
Absolute Level Accuracy $10 \text{ MHz} \le f \le 6.0 \text{ GHz} + 18 \text{ to} + 15 \text{ dBm}$ $10 \text{ MHz} \le f \le 6.0 \text{ GHz} < +15 \text{ to} > -10 \text{ dBm}$ $10 \text{ MHz} \le f \le 6.0 \text{ GHz} -10 \text{ to} -50 \text{ dBm}$		± 0. 35 dB ± 0. 25 dB ± 0.50 dB	± 1.00 dB ± 0.65 dB ± 1.50 dB	25 °C to 35 °C (case temperature)
Resolution		0.01 dB		
Connector		50 Ω		SMA
VSWR (S <sub>22</sub> ) 10 MHz $\leq$ f < 2 GHz 2 GHz $\leq$ f < 4.1 GHz 4.1 $\leq$ f $\leq$ 6.0 GHz		1.33 (-17 dB) 1.57 (-13 dB) 2.32 (-8 dB)		Measured Measured Measured
Maximum Reverse Power Max DC Voltage > 10 MHz	25 VDC m	applications may aximum by desig 16dBm) max by d		wer protection.
Switching Speed (Amplitude) SPI Mode List / Step Sweep Mode		200 μs 1 μs		Settled within 10% of set value
SSB Phase Noise  100 MHz, 10 kHz offset 500 MHz, 10 kHz offset 1.0 GHz, 10 kHz offset 2.0 GHz, 10 kHz offset 3.0 GHz, 10 kHz offset 4.0 GHz, 10 kHz offset 6.0 GHz, 10 kHz offset		≤ -147 dBc/Hz ≤ -138 dBc/Hz ≤ -132 dBc/Hz ≤ -126 dBc/Hz ≤ -122 dBc/Hz ≤ -120 dBc/Hz ≤ -116 dBc/Hz	≤ -126 dBc/Hz ≤ -120 dBc/Hz ≤ -116 dBc/Hz ≤ -114 dBc/Hz	Refer to typical data: Page 6
Harmonics (cw mode) 100 MHz to 1.024 GHz >1.024 GHz to 4.096 GHz >4.096 GHz to 6.0 GHz		(2 <sup>nd</sup> / 3 <sup>rd</sup> ) -42 / -56 dBc -38 / -48 dBc -45 / -43 dBc	<b>(2<sup>nd</sup> / 3<sup>rd</sup>)</b> -36 / -50 dBc -32 / -42 dBc -40 / -40 dBc	Refer to typical data: Page 7 @ 0 dBm @ 0 dBm @ 0 dBm
Sub-Harmonics (cw mode) 10 MHz to 1.024 GHz >1.024 GHz to 4.096 GHz >4.096 GHz to 6.0 GHz		(1/2 / 3/2) -75 / -70 dBc -60 / -50 dBc -53 / -62 dBc	(1/2 / 3/2) -69 / -64 dBc -54 / -45 dBc -50 / -56 dBc	Refer to typical data: Page 7 @ 0 dBm @ 0 dBm @ 0 dBm
Non-Harmonics/Broadband Spurious (cw mode) 10 MHz to 2 GHz >2 GHz to 4.096 GHz >4.096 GHz to 6.0 GHz		-63 dBc -52 dBc -49 dBc	-60 dBc -50 dBc -45 dBc	Refer to typical data: Page 8 @ 0 dBm @ 0 dBm @ 0 dBm

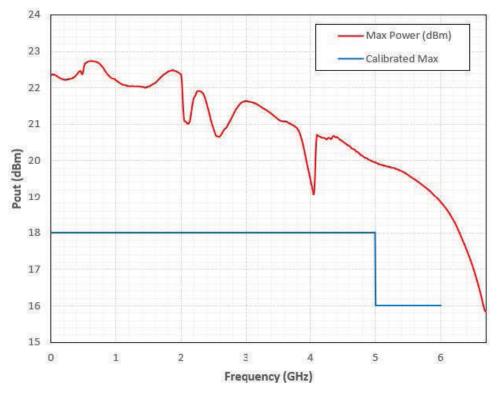
All MIN/ MAX performance parameters are guaranteed and 100% verified during final performance test, unless noted otherwise.
 Typical performance is "by design" and consistent with field performance data

The data contained in this section demonstrates the typical output power performance of the HSM Series.

### **MAXIMUM (UNLEVELED) OUTPUT POWER**

### Figure 1:

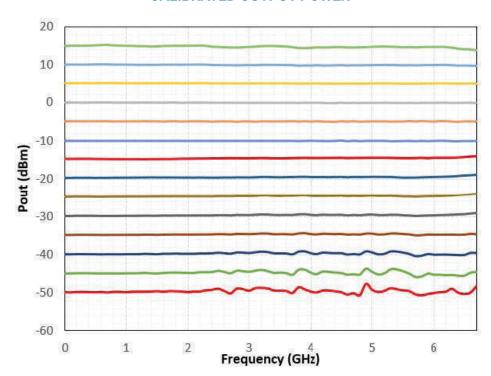
- · Maximum Output Power
- · 25 dBm Setting
- · 10 MHz 6.0 GHz



### **CALIBRATED OUTPUT POWER**

### Figure 2:

- · Calibrated Output Power
- · -50 dBm to +15 dBm
- · 10 MHz 6.0 GHz



The raw data contained in this section demonstrates the typical phase noise performance of the HSM Series.

### **PHASE NOISE**

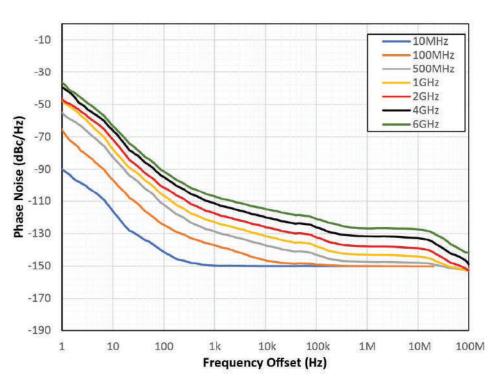


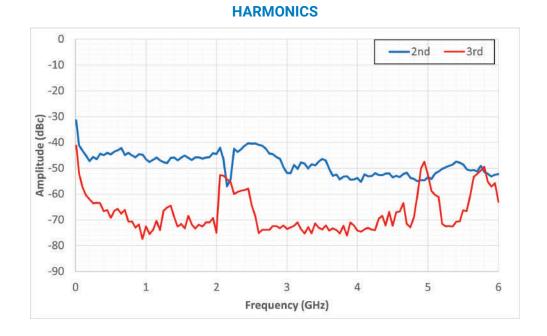
Figure 3:

- · Typical Phase Noise Performance Data
- · 10 MHz 6 GHz
- $\cdot$  P<sub>OUT</sub> Setting: +10 dBm

The data contained in this section demonstrates the typical spectral purity performance of the HSM Series designs.

### Figure 4:

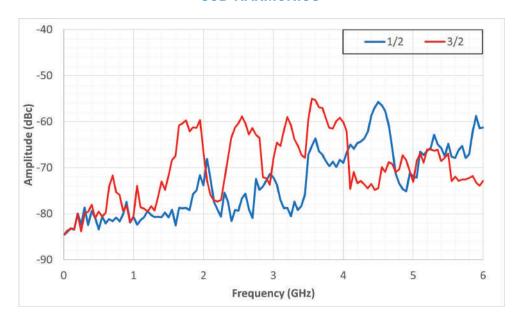
- · Harmonics
- · Typical Performance
- · 10 MHz 6.0 GHz
- $\cdot$  P<sub>OUT</sub> Setting: 0 dBm



### **SUB-HARMONICS**

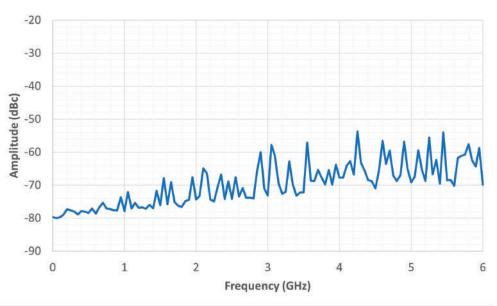
### Figure 5:

- · Sub-Harmonics
- · Typical Performance
- · 10 MHz 6.0 GHz
- · P<sub>out</sub> Setting: 0 dBm



The data contained in this section demonstrates the typical spurious performance of the HSM Series designs.

### **NON-HARMONICS / BROADBAND SPURIOUS**



#### Figure 6:

- · Non-Harmonic Spurious, Typical Performance
- · 10 MHz 6.0 GHz
- · P<sub>OUT</sub> Setting: +10 dBm
- · Spectrum Analyzer Bandwidth Settings: 10 MHz, Span, 10 kHz Bandwidth

# **HSM Series** RF Synthesizers MODULATION PERFORMANCE (External Stimulus)

The modulation parameters listed here are based on modulation functions as related to the use of an external modulation stimulus. Internal "self pulse" functions are available with the current revision of the HSM series RF synthesizers.

PARAMETER	PERFORMANCE 1	COMMENTS
FREQUENCY MODULATION (Analog)		
Maximum Deviation	100 kHz	
Resolution	0.01% or 1 mHz, whichever is greater	
Modulation Freq. Response	DC to 20 kHz (-3 dB)	DC Coupled
Sensitivity when using Ext. Input	$\pm$ 1V peak into 50 $\Omega$	+ 1V: Maximum Positive Deviation 0V: Zero Deviation from Carrier - 1V: Maximum Negative Deviatio
PHASE MODULATION (Analog)		
<b>Modulation Deviation</b>	±1.6 deg to ±180 deg	
Frequency Response	DC to 20 kHz (-3 dB)	DC Coupled
Resolution	Frequency Dependent	See Phase Offset Specification
Sensitivity when using Ext. Input	$\pm$ 1V peak into 50 $\Omega$	<ul><li>+ 1V: Maximum Positive Deviatior</li><li>0V: Zero Deviation from Carrier</li><li>1V: Maximum Negative Deviation</li></ul>
AMPLITUDE MODULATION (Analog)		
AM Depth Type	Linear	
Depth Maximum Resolution Depth Accuracy	5% to 75% <3% of Maximum Depth 5% of Maximum Depth	0.45 dB to 12 dB
Modulation Rate	DC to 10 kHz (-3 dB)	DC Coupled
Sensitivity when using Ext. Input	$\pm$ 1V peak for indicated Depth (into 50 $\Omega)$	+ 1V: Maximum Positive Deviatior 0V: Zero Deviation from Carrier - 1V: Maximum Negative Deviatio
PULSE MODULATION (Analog)		
Risetime (Tr)	<50 ns	
Falltime (T <sub>f</sub> )	<50 ns	
On/Off Ratio	> 70 dB	
Minimum Pulse Width	<100 ns	
ALC Loop Deviation (ALC disabled)	1 dB difference from ALC enabled	

Nominal

PARAMETER	PERFORMANCE 1	COMMENTS
External Trigger Threshold	+1.2 V	±5% into 50 Ω

<sup>1</sup> Nominal

# **HSM Series** RF Synthesizers MODULATION PERFORMANCE (Self Pulse)

HSM Series synthesizers are capable of operating in self pulse modulation mode, which does not require an external stimulus signal.

PARAMETER	PERFORMANCE <sup>1</sup>	COMMENTS
PULSE MODULATION (Analog)		
Risetime (Tr) fc < 512 MHz fc > 512 MHz	10 ns 35 ns	
Falltime (Tr) fc < 512 MHz fc > 512 MHz	8 ns 10 ns	
On/Off Ratio	> 70 dB	
Minimum Pulse Width	50ns	
ALC Loop Deviation (ALC disabled)	1 dB difference from ALC enabled	

<sup>1</sup> Nominal

# **HSM Series** RF Synthesizers **ENVIRONMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS**

THIS MODULE IS DESIGNED FOR INDOOR USE ONLY

Environmental specifications are based on component margins, thermal verification testing and current draw tests.

PARAMETER	MIN <sup>1</sup>	TYPICAL <sup>2</sup>	MAX <sup>1</sup>	COMMENTS
Power Consumption <sup>3</sup>		9 W	12 W	12 W during warm-up
Warm-Up Time⁴	2 min	5 min		20 °C (ambient temp. dependent)
Operating Temperature	0 °C		+55 °C	

<sup>1</sup> All MIN/ MAX performance parameters are guaranteed and 100% verified during final performance test, unless noted otherwise.

<sup>4</sup> Warmup time 2 minutes for internal reference accuracy.

REGULATORY COMPLIANCE	CE compliance with the following European Union directives Low Voltage Directive EU 2014/35
	Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive (EMC) EU 2014/30 RoHS Directive EU 2015/863, WEEE Directive EU 2012/19

Typical performance is "by design" and consistent with field performance data

<sup>3</sup> See PINOUT CONFIGURATION table on page 15 for volt/amp ratings per pin.

# **HSM Series** RF Synthesizers **CONFIGURATION GUIDE**

### **STEP 1: SELECT MODULE FREQUENCY**

FREQUENCY RANGE	MODEL NUMBER	
10 MHz to 1 GHz	HSM1001B	
10 MHz to 2 GHz	HSM2001B	
10 MHz to 3 GHz	HSM3001B	
10 MHz to 4 GHz	HSM4001B	
10 MHz to 6 GHz	HSM6001B	

### **STEP 2: SELECT ADDITIONAL OPTIONS**

The options listed in this section are available for the multi-channel platform to comply with application specific requirements.

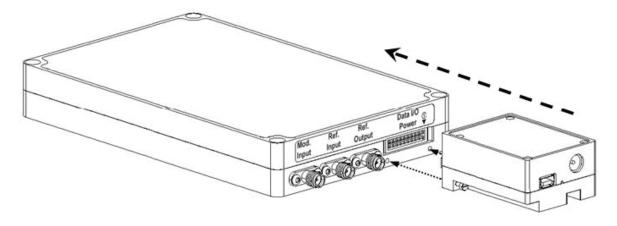
OPTION	DESCRIPTION
SECURE	Secure option that wipes user settings when powered off. Model numbers ending in "S"

## **HSM Series** RF Synthesizers COMMUNICATION MODULES

Communications modules are also made available for ease of integration or simply to match legacy laboratory communications requirements. USB, Ethernet, etc. modules can be purchased directly from Holzworth.

#### **HCM Communications Module Installation**

The HCM Communication Module is an SPI to USB (or Ethernet) adapter that also includes a power supply adapter allowing the user to connect the RF synthesizer to standard AC power. The selected HCM Module creates a USB (or Ethernet) connection to a PC so that the Holzworth GUI, LabVIEW™, MATLAB™, etc. can be utilized to control the source. No drivers are required to run the Holzworth GUI.



HCM1 USB Communications Module with power supplyHCM3 Ethernet Communications Module with power supply

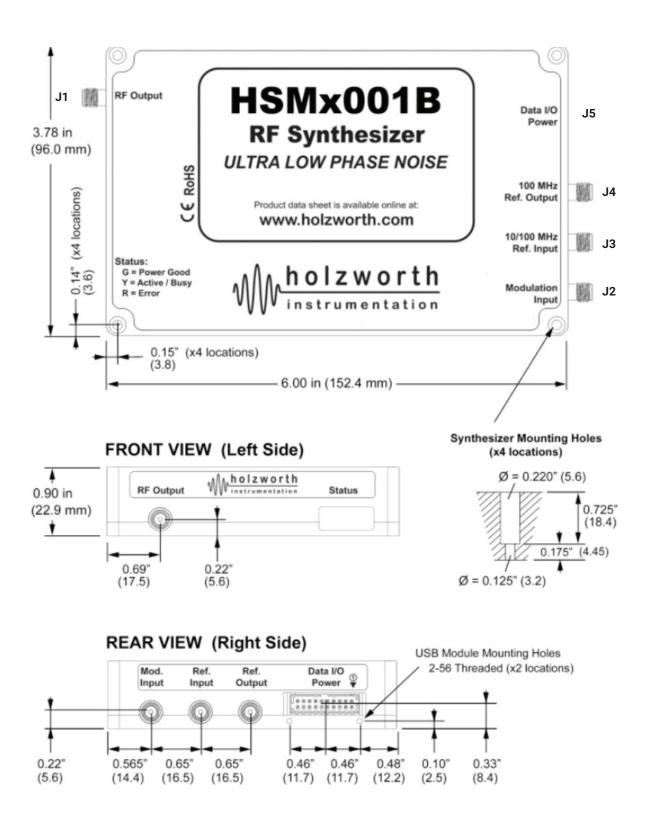
Each variation of the HCM Communications Module securely fastens to the synthesizer and comes complete with an AC power supply and the appropriate cable. HCM modules are a recommended accessory as the first step in integrating the HSM series synthesizers via the SPI bus. More information is available upon request.

Do not exceed an ambient temperature of 45 °C when using an HCM module with the HSM.

If using a power supply, other that that provided with the HCM module, use only an appropriately-rated, agency-approved +5 V DC power supply with a current rating of 5 A.

## **HSM Series** RF Synthesizers MECHANICAL CONFIGURATION

Mechanical details are in both inches and millimeters (listed inside parenthesis). All dimensions hold tolerances to within ±0.010 inches.



# **HSM Series** RF Synthesizers INTERFACE DEFINITIONS

The interfaces defined within this section are cross referenced to the mechanical configuration included in this document. Ports are labeled on the synthesizer modules, but numbers are not physically printed on the module.

### **J-PORT DEFINITIONS**

PORT	DESCRIPTION	DESCRIPTION
J1	RF Output	SMA Jack, Multiplexed, 50 ohm Input
J2	Modulation Input	SMA Jack, Multiplexed, 50 ohm Input
J3	10/100 MHz Ref. Input	SMA Jack: 10 MHz/100MHz Reference Input (software selectable)
J4	100 MHz Ref. Output	SMA Jack: 100 MHz Reference Output
J5	Data I/O - Power	2 mm, 20 pin (2x10) Milli-grid Shrouded Pin Header (detent type) Contains Power, Ground, SPI, and Status Indicators
Display	Status	Tri-color LED Indicator Panel: GREEN = Power Good YELLOW = Communication Active / Busy / Not Ready RED = ERROR (i.e. no 10MHz PLL lock, Unleveled, etc.)

### **J5 PINOUT CONFIGURATION**

PIN No.	Label	PIN No.	Label
1	GND	2	GND
3	+ 5 V, 1 A (max)	4	+5 V tied to pin 3
5	+12 V, 400 mA (nom), 600 mA (warm up) <sup>1</sup>	6	N.C. (reserved)
7	NC	8	N.C. (reserved)
9	INPUT: /RESET (10 k $\Omega$ pull-up to 3.3 V	10	N.C. (reserved)
11	INPUT: /CS (Synthesizer Select)	12	N.C. (reserved)
13	OUTPUT: SDO (Synthesizer Data Output)	14	OUTPUT: Power Good (OC 47 kΩ pull-up to 3.3 V)
15	INPUT: SDI (Synthesizer Data Input)	16	OUTPUT: /ERROR (OC 47 k $\Omega$ pull-up to 3.3 V)
17	INPUT: SCLK (Synthesizer Clock Input)	18	OUTPUT: /BUSY (OC 47 kΩ pull-up to 3.3 V)
19	GND	20	GND

Nominal 400mA draw at steady state. 600mA draw at startup for at least 5 mins for OCXO power on.

### **J5 PIN LABEL DEFINITIONS**

PIN No.	Label		
+5V	Nominally pulls 1A from the +5V Rail. Initially at power on the draw will be 100 mA then increase as subsystems power-on. Tolerance +10% to -2%. 4.9V to 5.5V.		
+12V [or +15V]	Nominally 400 mA draw at steady state. 600 mA draw at startup for at least 5 mins for OCXO power on. +15V O.K. but increases power dissipation.		
NC	No Connect. Voltage supply pin. Not currently used.		
/RESET	Active low on this pin put the module in reset, releasing it returns to reset operation. Module is ready 1 2 seconds after /RESET is released. 10K pullup to 3.3V in parallel to 0.01uF cap to ground.		
/CS	Communications chip select, active low. 47K pullup on this line. /CS must be low for any communication to occur. Allows for multiple synthesizer modules on 1 spi bus. 3.3V logic levels, 5V tolerant.		
SDO	Synthesizer (module/slave) Data Output. Connects to Master Serial Data Input (Active when chip select is low. High Z when /CS is high. 47K pulldown. 3.3V logic levels, 5V tolerant.		
SDI	Synthesizer (module/slave) Data Input. Connects to Master Serial Data Output (High-Z input on module. 3.3V logic levels, 5V tolerant. 47K pulldown.		
SCLK	SPI Clock (slave clock input). Idle Low, Active High. Data is transitioned into the module on a rising low to high transition. Data is transitioned out on the same edge and is valid on the falling edge of SC LK. 3.3V logic levels, 5V tolerant. 47K pulldown.		
Power Good	Open collector output, 47k pullup to 3.3V. When high, power is healthy. When low, either voltages or currents are problematic. Module may not operate correctly. There is a 0.5 second delay from when power is applied to a valid PowerGood. Actual PowerG ood may take up to 2 seconds to go high due to some very stable internal references that are settling. This may be multiplexed with other HSM6001 synthesizers.		
/ERROR	Open collector output, 47k pullup to 3.3V. Nominally high. If an error condition occurs, such as a PLL unlock or un-leveled condition, this will go active low. This can be multiplexed with other HSM6001 synthesizers.		
READY or /BUSY	Open collector output, 47k pullup to 3.3V. Nominally high. After an SPI communication, if a command has been issued, then the /BUSY will go active low until that command is finished. During this time no communication may occur and SPI bus will be asleep.		
N.C.	These are reserved lines for use in our communications module. They should be left floating.		

### **J5 (SPI) MATING CONNECTOR PART NUMBERS**

APPLICATION	MOLEX PART NUMER	DESCRIPTION
IDC Ribbon	Molex 87568-2093	2mm Milli-Grid, 20pin (2x10) Female, Polarization and Ramp Locking
Vertical PCB Thru Hole	Molex 79107-7009	2mm Milli-Grid, 20pin (2x10) Female, NO Polarization or Ramp Locking
Vertical PCB SMT	Molex 79109-1009	2mm Milli-Grid, 20pin (2x10) Female, NO Polarization or Ramp Locking

## **HSM Series** RF Synthesizers SPI COMMUNICATIONS

#### **BUS OVERVIEW**

The SPI bus is a byte oriented bus, sending 8 bits at a time. Any number of bytes may be sent, from 1 byte to 64 bytes while chip select is low. Bytes sent beyond 64 bytes will be ignored. The data is held in a buffer until chip select goes high, initiating the parsing of the data and execution of the commands. The maximum speed of the bus is 1.6 MHz. Data may be written to the module and data may be received from the module. After a command is sent requesting data, the next transfer sends this data out on SDO. During the read, a new command may be send and will be parsed when chip select goes high. A read is always followed by a write with a read request.

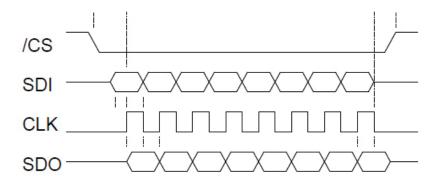
#### **BUS HARDWARE PROTOCOL**

Data is clocked into the module on the rising edge of sclk. Data is clocked out of the module on this same edge. Data output is valid on the falling edge of sclk. Data is only transferred when chip select is low. When chip select goes high, this initiates the parsing and execution of data.

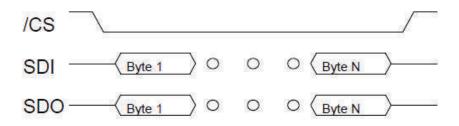
### **CONTROLLING MULTIPLE SYNTHESIZERS**

The SPI bus may be daisy chained. The Status flags can be daisy chained as well, they are open-collector. Each synthesizer requires its own chip select in a multiple channel scenario.

#### **SPI TIMING**



The figure above demonstrates bit level timing where data is sampled into and out of the module on the rising edge of SCLK (Slave Clock). Data out is valid on the falling edge of SCLK.



The above figure displays how byte level communications occurs. Any number of bytes may be sent. After /CS goes high, the data is parsed and executed. If no data is sent, the SPI communications module simply resets itself and no parsing or execution of data occurs. If /CS goes high in the middle of a byte transfer (1-7 bits are sent instead of 8) this byte is ignored.

## **HSM Series** RF Synthesizers WARRANTY

All Holzworth HSX9000 Series synthesizer products come with a standard 3 year 100% product warranty covering manufacturing defects. All product repairs and maintenance must be performed by Holzworth Instrumentation. Holzworth reserves the right to invalidate the warranty for any products that have been tampered with or used improperly. Refer to Holzworth Terms & Conditions of Sales for more details.

Holzworth products are proudly designed and assembled in the USA.

### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

Contact Holzworth directly for a product quotation, a product demonstration, or for technical inquiries.

### **Holzworth Instrumentation Sales Support**

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Email: support@holzworth.com



